

Quality Of Public Investment In Desh An Annexure To Independent Review Of Deshs Development 1996

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PiF 11:3 IntroQuality Of Public Investment In

Voters in Holyoke, Massachusetts are electing the city's first new

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~~mayor in almost a decade. The two candidates on the ballot for mayor are Joshua Garcia, who is currently administrator in the town of ...~~

~~Joshua Garcia touts municipal management experience in campaign for mayor of Holyoke~~

~~The P1 billion water project launched by President Dr vMokgweetsi Masisi this week is said to be critical to the success of key projects planned in Lobatse – the Lobatse Milk Afric and Leather Park.~~

~~Masisi on P1 billion water investment~~

~~African Development Bank launches consultations on new Strategy for Quality Health Infrastructure in Africa The African Development Bank has launched a consultation process with health ministers and ...~~

~~Strategy for quality health infrastructure in Africa 2021-2030~~

~~A retail trading frenzy was sparked after Trump Media and Technology Group announced that it was merging with a SPAC to take the former president's Truth Social platform public.~~

~~Shares in Trump's media SPAC [DWAC] are soaring, but will it be a successful merger?~~

~~The Slovenian Film Centre has published new research, compiled by Wagner Hatfield. The document was presented by the Slovenian Film Centre's managing director, Nataša Bučar, at a two-day conference ...~~

~~The Slovenian Film Centre publishes a study on the accessibility and competitiveness of European audiovisual works from small language environments~~

~~According to Ecology, the changes are meant to help support salmon recovery, specifically salmon eggs and young.~~

~~Department of Ecology seeking public comment on water quality changes~~

~~The Federal Home Loan Bank of Chicago (FHLBank Chicago) today announced that \$29.2 million was granted through its Affordable Housing Program (AHP) General Fund to help finance 49 housing projects ...~~

~~Federal Home Loan Bank of Chicago Awards \$29.2 Million Through Its Affordable Housing Program~~

~~data quality for better comparability and scoring of investment plans, c) risk rating division of labour amongst public and private entities, and d) setting time horizons for investment. And third, a ...~~

~~How NDC Investment Plans can bring public and private sector together~~

~~The NIS complements the investment strategies of various Vision Realization Programs such as the Public Investment Fund (PIF ... the Financial Sector Development Program and the Quality of Life ...~~

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~~Crown Prince launches National Investment Strategy~~

~~WASHINGTON, September 29, 2021 – Agriculture Secretary Tom Vilsack today announced a comprehensive set of investments to address challenges ... Secretary Vilsack also outlined and requested public ...~~

~~USDA Announces \$3 Billion Investment in Agriculture, Animal Health, and Nutrition; Unveils New Climate Partnership Initiative, Requests Public Input~~

~~Sacramento, California, is spending \$500,000 to implement one of the most extensive air quality monitoring systems in the country. The city will deploy 100 new air quality monitors, which will ...~~

~~Sacramento's big investment in air quality~~

~~Spruce Point Capital Management, LLC ("Spruce Point" or "we" or "us"), a New York-based investment management firm that focuses on forensic research a ...~~

~~Spruce Point Capital Management Announces Investment Opinion: Releases Report and "Strong Sell" Research Opinion on Heska Corporation (Nasdaq: HSKA)~~

~~Since then, CRDA has invested \$117 million of public ... it supports investments aimed at revitalizing Hartford neighborhoods and, as a health care company, providing "access to quality ...~~

~~Corporate investment in Hartford redevelopment projects a sign of growing confidence in city projects [Hartford Courant]~~

~~Cat Rock Capital sends letter to Just Eat Takeaway.com Board urging sale or spin-off of Grubhub by end of 2021 ...~~

~~Cat Rock Capital Sends Letter to Just Eat Takeaway.com ("JET") Board Urging Sale or Spin Off of Grubhub by End of 2021~~

~~OceanSound Partners made a strategic investment in RMA Group ... inspection, and quality management services for critical public and private infrastructure assets across diverse government and ...~~

~~OceanSound Partners makes strategic investment in RMA Group of Companies~~

~~public private partnerships, PPP, and privatisations. Improve the quality of governance and institutions: assessments of governance and institutional capacity to create a sustainable investment ...~~

~~Back to Basics: How to make foreign investment work for Nigeria~~

~~INDEPENDENT BANK CORP. REPORTS THIRD QUARTER NET INCOME OF \$40.0 MILLION Business line fundamentals drive solid performance Rockland, Massachusetts (October 21, 2021) Independent Bank Corp. (Nasdaq ...~~

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health ministers and other partners as it develops a strategy to drive enhanced access to health services across Africa through ...

~~African Development Bank launches consultations on new Strategy for Quality Health Infrastructure in Africa~~

WASHINGTON D.C, (WJRT) - U.S. Senator Debbie Stabenow, and Governor Gretchen Whitmer have announced a new \$1,922,131 investment planning to improve water quality in the Saginaw Bay Watershed.

This paper presents a simultaneous assessment of the relationship between economic performance and three groups of economic reforms: domestic finance, trade, and the capital account. Among these, domestic financial reforms, and trade reforms, are robustly associated with economic growth, but only in middle-income countries. In contrast, we do not find any systematic positive relationship between capital account liberalization and economic growth. Moreover, the effect of domestic financial reforms on economic growth in middle-income countries is explained by improvements in measured aggregate TFP growth, not by higher aggregate investment. We present evidence that variation in the quality of property rights helps explain the heterogeneity of the effectiveness of financial and trade reforms in developing countries. The evidence suggests that sufficiently developed property rights are a precondition for reaping the benefits of economic reform. Our results are robust to endogeneity bias and a number of alternative specifications.

There is significant room to improve public investment efficiency in sub-Saharan Africa. Investment in sub-Saharan African countries is lagging vis-à-vis peers such as emerging and developing Asia as well as Latin America and the Caribbean, and the region's infrastructure is perceived as being of relatively low quality. Improving the efficiency of sizable investment programs in the region could contribute to more solid economic growth and help achieve desired social priorities and development goals. Results point to some variability in public investment efficiency within the region. Comparing efficiency scores across country groups suggests that investment efficiency in sub-Saharan African oil exporters tends to be lower than in sub-Saharan African non-resource-intensive countries. Additionally, countries in East African Community (EAC) perform better than those in Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CEMAC) and West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU). Stronger institutions could foster more efficient public investment. The regression results in this paper show a positive correlation between public investment efficiency and the quality of institutions, suggesting that developing stronger institutions in sub-Saharan Africa could lead to a significant improvement in investment efficiency. This is particularly relevant for countries with weak institutional quality, where governments may use capital

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spending as a vehicle for rent-seeking, leading to inefficient spending. Given the current drive for scaling up investment in sub-Saharan Africa, the task of improving institutions quickly should become a priority.

Through the provision of both social and economic infrastructure, public investment can serve as an important catalyst for economic growth. A significant body of theoretical and empirical research underscores the positive relationship between investment in high-quality public infrastructure and economy-wide productivity.¹ Against the background of a steady decline in public investment as a share of GDP in advanced economies, evidence of infrastructure bottlenecks in emerging economies, and the sluggish global economic recovery, the G-20 has called for ramping up public investment to raise long-run economic growth (G-20, 2014).² However, the economic and social impact of public investment crucially depends on its efficiency. Despite anecdotal evidence of projects plagued by time delays, cost overruns, and inadequate maintenance, there are few robust empirical studies of the determinants of public investment efficiency. This paper explores the link between public investment management (PIM) institutions and the efficiency of public investment for the G-20 countries. Based on the analysis from a recent IMF study, the paper finds that better PIM enhances public infrastructure quality, and pinpoints key institutional reforms needs to boost public investment efficiency (IMF 2015). These findings and recommendations are based on a comprehensive data set on investment, infrastructure and capital stocks, and two analytical innovations: (i) a new cross-country Public Investment Efficiency Index (PIE-X); and (ii) a new Public Investment Management Assessment (PIMA) which is applied to G-20 countries.

Corruption, particularly political or “grand” corruption, distorts the entire decision-making process connected with public investment projects. The degree of distortions is higher with weaker auditing institutions. The evidence presented shows that higher corruption is associated with (i) higher public investment; (ii) lower government revenues; (iii) lower expenditures on operations and maintenance; and (iv) lower quality of public infrastructure. The evidence also shows that corruption increases public investment while reducing its productivity. These are five channels through which corruption lowers growth. An implication is that economists should be more restrained in their praise of high public sector investment, especially in countries with high corruption.

Public investment supports the delivery of key public services, connects citizens and firms to economic opportunities, and can serve as an important catalyst for economic growth. After three decades of decline, public investment has begun to recover as a share of GDP in emerging markets (EMs) and low income developing countries (LIDCs), but remains at historic lows in advanced economies (AEs). The

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increase in public investment in EMs and LIDCs has led to some convergence between richer and poorer countries in the quality of and access to social infrastructure (e.g., schools and hospitals), and, to a lesser extent, economic infrastructure (e.g., roads and electricity). However, the economic and social impact of public investment critically depends on its efficiency. Comparing the value of public capital (input) and measures of infrastructure coverage and quality (output) across countries reveals average inefficiencies in public investment processes of around 30 percent. The economic dividends from closing this efficiency gap are substantial: the most efficient public investors get twice the growth "bang" for their public investment "buck" than the least efficient.

Recent literature has explored the relationship between efficiency-adjusted public capital and economic growth. A debate on whether capital grants, and especially EU funds actually contribute to growth has gained prominence lately. This paper empirically assesses the relationship between the quality of public investment, capital grants, and growth in a sample of 43 emerging and peripheral economies over 1991-2015. To this end, the contribution of public capital to growth is estimated using efficiency-adjusted public capital stock series, constructed reflecting the quality of public investment management institutions. In addition, the determinants of effective public investment are analyzed. The results suggest that capital grants contribute positively to effective public investment, and the latter is significant in explaining variations in economic growth. Finally, the paper illustrates the impact of raising EU funds absorption on potential growth in emerging and peripheral EU countries.

This paper looks at the empirical record whether big infrastructure and public capital drives have succeeded in accelerating economic growth in low-income countries. It looks at big long-lasting drives in public capital spending, as these were arguably clear and exogenous policy decisions. On average the evidence shows only a weak positive association between investment spending and growth and only in the same year, as lagged impacts are not significant. Furthermore, there is little evidence of long term positive impacts. Some individual countries may be exceptions to this general result, as for example Ethiopia in recent years, as high public investment has coincided with high GDP growth, but it is probably too early to draw definitive conclusions. The fact that the positive association is largely instantaneous argues for the importance of either reverse causality, as capital spending tends to be cut in slumps and increased in booms, or Keynesian demand effects, as spending boosts output in the short run. It argues against the importance of long term productivity effects, as these are triggered by the completed investments (which take several years) and not by the mere spending on the investments. In fact a slump in growth rather than a boom has followed many public capital drives of the past. Case studies

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indicate that public investment drives tend eventually to be financed by borrowing and have been plagued by poor analytics at the time investment projects were chosen, incentive problems and interest-group-infested investment choices. These observations suggest that the current public investment drives will be more likely to succeed if governments do not behave as in the past, and instead take analytical issues seriously and safeguard their decision process against interests that distort public investment decisions.

The report is part of the continued investigation on the public-private investment relationship, and its focus for this year is on the quality of public investment, its interaction with corruption, and the resulting impact on private investment. The first chapter provides statistics on trends in private, and public fixed investment in sixty three developing countries, with a substantially expanded sample coverage of the Eastern Europe and Central Asia Region, as well as some smaller economies of the Latin America and Caribbean Region. On average, the ratio of private investment to GDP, declined in 1999 compared to 1998, while public investment increased in simple average terms, and remained at 1998 levels in weighted average terms. The 1999 decline brings investment ratios back to their 1995 level, and, preliminary (incomplete) estimates for 2000, suggest that private investment may be poised for a return to growth. The second chapter examines whether higher levels of public investment are associated with higher, or lower levels of private investment, the impact of corruption on this relationship, and the long-run implications for growth, and sustainable development. The paper is consistent with the hypothesis that corruption lowers the quality of public investment, and that this reduced quality is associated with lower private investment.

South Asia needs large infrastructure investments to achieve its development goals, and public investment can also support the Covid-19 recovery. Regression estimates that account for the quantity and quality of investment suggest that public infrastructure was a key driver of productivity growth in South Asia. Going forward, higher public infrastructure spending can raise growth, but its benefits depend on how it is financed and managed. Model simulations show that tax financing, concessional lending, or private sector financing through public private partnerships (PPPs) are more advantageous than government borrowing through financial markets because they support growth while containing the impact on public debt. However, the optimal choice also depends on available fiscal space, taxation capacity, implementation risks, and public investment efficiency. To reap the most benefits from higher infrastructure investment, South Asian countries need to manage fiscal risks carefully, including from PPPs and state-owned enterprises, and improve public investment efficiency.

Over the past decade, rising oil prices have translated into high

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levels of public investment in most MENA and CCA oil exporters. This has prompted questions about the efficiency of public investment in generating growth and closing infrastructure gaps, as well as concerns about fiscal vulnerabilities. When public investment is inefficient, higher levels of spending may simply lead to larger budget deficits, without sufficiency increasing the quantity or quality of public infrastructure in support of economic growth. This paper examines the efficiency of public investment in the MENA and CCA oil exporters using several techniques, including a novel application of the efficiency frontier analysis, estimates of unit investment costs, and assessments of public investment processes. The analysis confirms that these oil exporters have substantial room to improve public investment efficiency. Reforms in the public financial and investment management systems are needed to achieve this objective.

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